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2010

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم



MUTAH UNIVERSITY

Deanship of Graduate Studies

جامعة مؤتة
عمادة الدراسات العليا

نموذج رقم (14)

قرار إجازة رسالة جامعية





تقرر إجازة الرسالة المقدمة من الطالب زعل شلال العنزي الموسومة بـ:

المقارنة بين اسلوبي ثيرستون وليكرت في قياس الاتجاهات نحو السرقة في

ضوء الخصائص السيكومترية

استكمالاً لمتطلبات الحصول على درجة الماجستير في القياس والتقويم.

القسم: علم النفس.

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.($p \leq 0.05$)

.(0.038)

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Abstract

A comparison between Therston and likert methods in measuring the attitudes towards theft in the light of the psychometric characteristics

**Zaal Bin Shalal AL-'nezy
Mu'tah University 2010**

This study aimed at comparing the attitudes towards theft in a scale constructed according to Therston's and Likert scale methods . Therston scale was developed and transformed as a likert scale form . The final form contained (30) items .The sample of the study consisted of (902) male students of the secondary stage in Tabuk schools.

The results of the study showed significant statistical differences between the reliability indices of both forms in favor of Therston's. Both scales showed an acceptable reliability indices . There were significant statistical differences between the means of the discrimination index of the items that were constructed upon the two methods where (t) was (2.088) in favor of the items constructed upon Therston scale.

The correlation coefficient between individuals' attitudes measured by Therston and Likert forms was (0.413).The results showed that there was significant statistical differences between the means of item discrimination indices of the items in both forms in favor of Therston's. The study recommended using Therston scale in measuring attitudes, and not using Likert method only. Making comparisons between Likert and Therston methods with other methods of measuring attitudes.

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(Levnen)

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" (Guilford, 1959)

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(Thurstone)

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(Alpert, 1935)

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.(Rosenberg & Turner, 1981, pp347-348)

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(Rokrach, 1984)

.(Hayes, 1996)

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:(COGNITIVE COMPONENT) .1

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:(AFFECTIVECOMPONENT) (          ) .2
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.(2004)

:(BEHAVIORAL COMPONENT) .3

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(Torgerson, 1958)

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:(Likert Attitude Scale) ()

(1932) (Reusis Likert)

Worthen & White & Fan) :

.(2003 & Sundweeks, 1999

(Likert)

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(Simpson)

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:(1)

(2000)

(1)

(Simpson)

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%35-%16
%15-

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(A Posteriori)

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pool of)

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Cronbach (a)

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:(Thurstone Attitude Scale)

(Thurstone)

(Attitude Measurement)

(1929)

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.(1996)

(Paired Comparisons)

(Equal - Appearing Intervals)

.(Graham & Lilly, 1984) (Successive Intervals)

.(2000)

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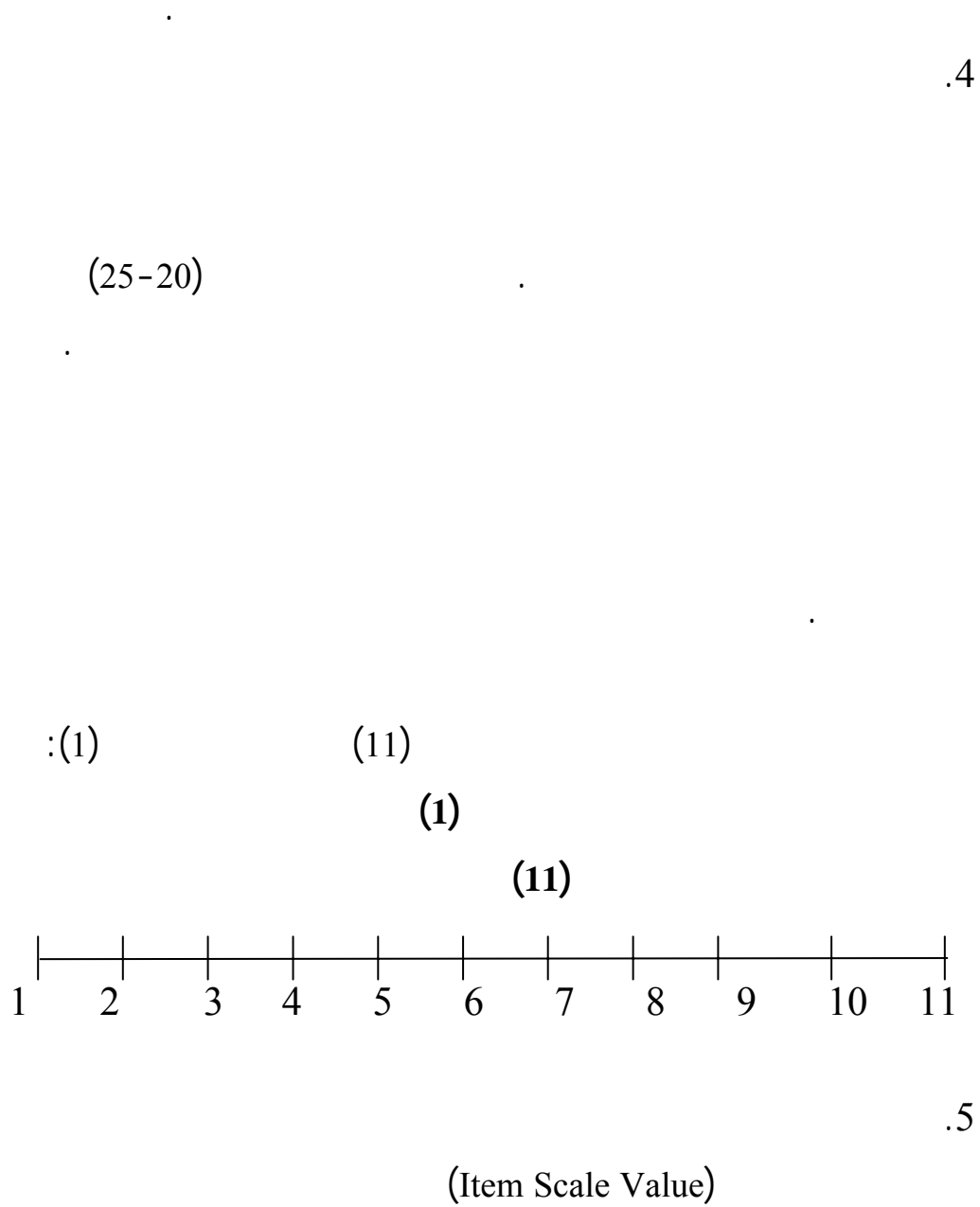
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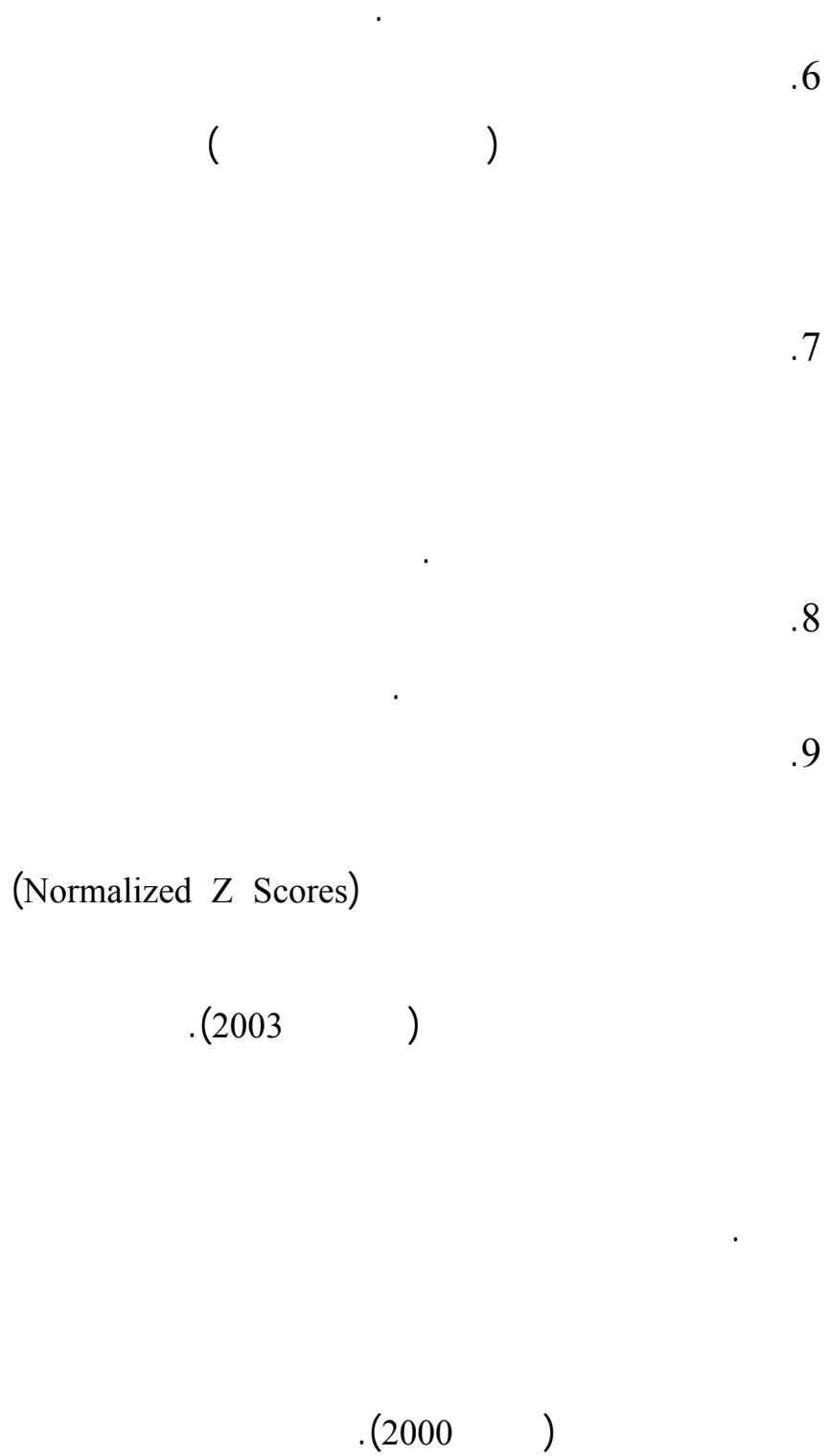
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:(Guttman scale)

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(Cumulative Technique)

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Coefficient of Reproducibility

.Coefficient of Scability

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:Evaluation of Attitude Scales

:Reliability :

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:Validity :

(2004)

:Norms :

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: 2.2.2

(Flamer, 1983)

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MTMM Multitrait -)

.(3X3 Multimethod - Matrix

(Mastantuono & Anttonen, 1971)

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Alvarez, Cuesta, Diaz,)

(Jimenez & Paz, 1997

(Roberts, Laughlin & Wedell, 1999)

Allen, Edwards & Franklin,)

)

(1948

(Summated

)

(

(Scale Analysis

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(14)

.1

(2004)

.(Alvarez, Cuesta, Diaz, Jimenez & Paz, 1997)

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(2004)

.(Roberts, Laughlin & Wedell, 1999)

.(Alvarez, Cuesta, Diaz, Jimenez & Paz, 1997)

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.(Allen, Edwards & Franklin, 1948)

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(2010-2009)

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(Kyle, 1998)

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1.40	10.55		6
1.38	7.44		7
1.21	5.62	5	8
1.2	5.3		9
1.57	10.64		10
1.20	2.33		11
1.15	9.55		12
3.00	5.55		13
1.57	3.76		14
1.98	3.60		15
1.41	1.92		16
1.14	10.68		17
1.08	8.44		18
0.90	10.18		19
1.25	5.83		20
1.31	3.62		21
1.66	7.95		22
1.33	3.58		23
1.85	2.5		24
2	1.5		25

1.10	10.32		26
1.13	8.27		27
1.11	1.35		28
1.66	3.27		29
1.52	8.16		30
1.24	4.5		31
1.24	3.35		32
2.09	9.75		33
1.4	1.5		34
1.20	6.71		35
2.07	10.3		36
1.22	10.3		37
1.3	8.7		38
1.33	4.06		39
1.5	6.5		40
1.17	2.73		41
1.41	9.64	/	42
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: **2.4**

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$$M = (1 - r_{xxsmall}) / (1 - r_{xxlarg})$$

$$= (1 - 0.52) / (1 - 0.81) = 0.48 / 0.19 = 2.52 \text{ M}$$

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.($p \leq 0.05$)

F

F

(1.98)

(2.52)

($p \leq 0.05$)

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(0.038)

($0.05 \geq \alpha$)

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Alvarez, Cuesta,)

.(Diaz, Jimenez & Paz, 1997

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